

Cuadro 18. INDICADORES DEMOGRÁFICOS DERIVADOS DE LAS ESTIMACIONES Y PROYECCIONES DE LA POBLACIÓN DE LA REPÚBLICA: AÑOS 2000 AL 2050

Año	Población							Índice de masculinidad	Índice de feminidad	Índice de envejecimiento o vejez	Relación de dependencia	Edad promedio de la población	Saldo migratorio	Tasa neta de migración	Crecimiento natural	Tasa de crecimiento natural	Crecimiento geométrico	Crecimiento exponencial
	Total por sexo			De 0 a 14 años de edad	De 15 a 64 años de edad	Población joven (de 15 a 29 años de edad)	De 65 y más años de edad											
	Total	Hombres	Mujeres															
2000	3,026,993	1,527,545	1,499,448	962,234	1,898,913	833,513	165,846	101.9	98.2	25.2	59.4	27.9	3,248.0	1.1	56,606	18.7
2001	3,086,251	1,557,316	1,528,935	970,488	1,942,692	841,920	173,071	101.9	98.2	26.0	58.9	28.1	3,549.0	1.2	55,204	17.9	1.96	1.94
2002	3,144,898	1,586,753	1,558,145	977,740	1,986,672	850,289	180,486	101.8	98.2	26.9	58.3	28.4	3,861.0	1.2	54,788	17.4	1.90	1.88
2003	3,203,629	1,616,174	1,587,455	984,701	2,030,792	858,669	188,136	101.8	98.2	27.7	57.8	28.6	4,178.0	1.3	54,737	17.0	1.87	1.85
2004	3,262,502	1,645,609	1,616,893	991,649	2,074,887	867,078	195,966	101.8	98.3	28.6	57.2	28.9	4,478.0	1.4	54,560	16.7	1.84	1.82
2005	3,321,578	1,675,084	1,646,494	998,556	2,118,957	875,621	204,065	101.7	98.3	29.5	56.8	29.1	4,787.0	1.4	54,434	16.4	1.81	1.79
2006	3,380,985	1,704,677	1,676,308	1,005,486	2,163,122	884,320	212,377	101.7	98.3	30.5	56.3	29.4	5,091.0	1.5	54,674	16.1	1.79	1.77
2007	3,440,991	1,734,514	1,706,477	1,012,524	2,207,511	893,148	220,956	101.6	98.4	31.4	55.9	29.6	5,393.0	1.6	54,997	16.0	1.77	1.76
2008	3,501,700	1,764,582	1,737,118	1,019,799	2,252,090	902,088	229,811	101.6	98.4	32.4	55.5	29.9	5,668.0	1.6	55,561	15.8	1.76	1.75
2009	3,563,355	1,795,009	1,768,346	1,027,424	2,297,006	911,245	238,925	101.5	98.5	33.4	55.1	30.1	6,076.0	1.7	56,246	15.8	1.76	1.75
2010	3,626,670	1,826,124	1,800,546	1,036,089	2,342,045	920,115	248,536	101.4	98.6	34.4	54.9	30.3	6,640.0	1.8	57,961	15.9	1.78	1.76
2011	3,692,023	1,857,996	1,834,027	1,045,879	2,387,509	929,023	258,635	101.3	98.7	35.5	54.6	30.5	7,383.0	2.0	58,928	16.0	1.80	1.79
2012	3,759,498	1,890,790	1,868,708	1,056,005	2,434,385	939,098	269,108	101.2	98.8	36.6	54.3	30.8	8,679.0	2.3	60,264	16.1	1.83	1.81
2013	3,829,455	1,924,778	1,904,677	1,066,535	2,482,893	950,204	280,027	101.1	99.0	37.7	54.2	31.0	10,592.0	2.8	60,640	15.8	1.86	1.84
2014	3,901,544	1,959,795	1,941,749	1,077,838	2,532,207	961,530	291,499	100.9	99.1	38.9	54.1	31.2	12,344.0	3.2	60,982	15.6	1.88	1.86
2015	3,975,949	1,995,922	1,980,027	1,090,490	2,581,876	972,304	303,583	100.8	99.2	40.1	54.0	31.4	14,752.0	3.7	61,048	15.3	1.91	1.89
2016	4,052,058	2,032,869	2,019,189	1,104,586	2,631,183	982,065	316,289	100.7	99.3	41.3	54.0	31.6	15,908.0	3.9	60,804	15.0	1.91	1.90
2017	4,128,000	2,069,567	2,058,433	1,119,190	2,679,052	990,908	329,758	100.5	99.5	42.5	54.1	31.8	14,951.0	3.6	60,619	14.7	1.87	1.86
2018	4,201,112	2,104,755	2,096,357	1,132,467	2,724,704	999,130	343,941	100.4	99.6	43.8	54.2	32.0	12,256.0	2.9	58,758	14.0	1.77	1.76
2019	4,269,777	2,137,824	2,131,953	1,143,134	2,767,747	1,006,835	358,896	100.3	99.7	45.3	54.3	32.3	9,798.0	2.3	56,830	13.4	1.63	1.62
2020	4,331,049	2,166,984	2,164,065	1,150,765	2,807,389	1,014,129	372,895	100.1	99.9	46.8	54.3	32.5	8,013.0	1.9	48,266	11.1	1.44	1.42
2021	4,385,682	2,193,422	2,192,260	1,154,263	2,845,098	1,021,466	386,321	100.1	99.9	48.5	54.1	32.7	8,822.0	2.0	44,800	10.2	1.26	1.25
2022	4,440,735	2,220,664	2,220,071	1,154,669	2,884,039	1,029,362	402,027	100.0	100.0	50.4	54.0	33.0	9,839.0	2.2	47,182	10.6	1.26	1.25
2023	4,496,166	2,247,808	2,248,358	1,152,331	2,923,821	1,037,827	420,014	100.0	100.0	52.8	53.8	33.3	9,657.0	2.1	44,493	9.9	1.25	1.24
2024	4,548,681	2,273,429	2,275,252	1,146,285	2,963,043	1,046,681	439,353	99.9	100.1	55.4	53.5	33.7	9,167.0	2.0	42,041	9.2	1.17	1.16
2025	4,598,365	2,297,659	2,300,706	1,136,554	3,002,105	1,056,290	459,706	99.9	100.1	58.3	53.2	34.0	8,710.0	1.9	39,757	8.7	1.09	1.09
2026	4,645,375	2,320,543	2,324,832	1,123,158	3,041,172	1,066,573	481,045	99.8	100.2	61.5	52.7	34.4	8,279.0	1.8	37,622	8.1	1.02	1.02
2027	4,689,933	2,342,215	2,347,718	1,106,576	3,080,002	1,076,920	503,355	99.8	100.2	65.0	52.3	34.7	7,863.0	1.7	35,665	7.6	0.96	0.95
2028	4,732,237	2,362,763	2,369,474	1,087,292	3,118,441	1,087,281	526,504	99.7	100.3	68.9	51.8	35.1	7,475.0	1.6	33,889	7.2	0.90	0.90
2029	4,772,444	2,382,287	2,390,157	1,066,034	3,156,087	1,097,944	550,323	99.7	100.3	73.1	51.2	35.5	7,104.0	1.5	32,273	6.8	0.85	0.85
2030	4,810,744	2,400,857	2,409,887	1,043,273	3,192,753	1,109,449	574,718	99.6	100.4	77.6	50.7	35.8	6,740.0	1.4	30,807	6.4	0.80	0.80
2031	4,847,326	2,418,591	2,428,735	1,019,437	3,228,242	1,121,920	599,647	99.6	100.4	82.4	50.2	36.2	6,404.0	1.3	29,489	6.1	0.76	0.76
2032	4,882,289	2,435,536	2,446,753	994,766	3,262,459	1,134,819	625,064	99.5	100.5	87.6	49.7	36.6	6,081.0	1.2	28,271	5.8	0.72	0.72
2033	4,915,753	2,451,753	2,464,000	970,207	3,294,521	1,146,680	651,025	99.5	100.5	92.9	49.2	37.0	5,781.0	1.2	27,155	5.5	0.69	0.68
2034	4,947,863	2,467,320	2,480,543	946,831	3,323,501	1,156,418	677,531	99.5	100.5	98.5	48.9	37.3	5,493.0	1.1	26,099	5.2	0.65	0.65
2035	4,978,651	2,482,236	2,496,415	925,377	3,348,861	1,163,439	704,413	99.4	100.6	104.0	48.7	37.7	5,212.0	1.0	25,075	5.0	0.62	0.62
2036	5,008,175	2,496,550	2,511,625	907,115	3,369,591	1,166,289	731,469	99.4	100.6	109.4	48.6	38.1	4,953.0	1.0	24,063	4.8	0.59	0.59
2037	5,036,399	2,510,246	2,526,153	890,971	3,386,936	1,165,848	758,492	99.4	100.6	114.7	48.7	38.4	4,705.0	0.9	23,032	4.6	0.56	0.56
2038	5,063,323	2,523,314	2,540,009	876,313	3,401,660	1,162,584	785,350	99.3	100.7	120.1	48.8	38.8	4,476.0	0.9	21,954	4.3	0.53	0.53
2039	5,088,947	2,535,746	2,553,201	863,720	3,413,231	1,155,693	811,996	99.3	100.7	125.2	49.1	39.1	4,242.0	0.8	20,822	4.1	0.51	0.50
2040	5,113,150	2,547,506	2,565,644	852,575	3,422,326	1,145,203	838,249	99.3	100.7	130.3	49.4	39.5	4,036.0	0.8	19,621	3.9	0.48	0.47
2041	5,135,963	2,558,603	2,577,360	842,659	3,429,102	1,131,130	864,202	99.3	100.7	135.4	49.8	39.8	3,831.0	0.7	18,367	3.6	0.45	0.45
2042	5,157,266	2,568,962	2,588,304	833,735	3,433,591	1,113,923	889,940	99.3	100.8	140.3	50.2	40.2	3,637.0	0.7	17,060	3.3	0.41	0.41
2043	5,177,056	2,578,595	2,598,461	825,570	3,435,963	1,094,079	915,523	99.2	100.8	145.2	50.7	40.5	3,462.0	0.7	15,888	3.0	0.38	0.38
2044	5,195,248	2,587,471	2,607,777	817,924	3,436,397	1,072,309	940,927	99.2	100.8	150.1	51.2	40.9	3,285.0	0.6	14,261	2.8	0.35	0.35
2045	5,211,859	2,595,572	2,616,287	810,580	3,435,097	1,049,104	966,182	99.2	100.8	154.9	51.7	41.2	3,119.0	0.6	12,807	2.4	0.32	0.32
2046	5,226,815	2,602,881	2,623,934	803,335	3,432,248	1,024,855	991,232	99.2	100.8	159.8	52.3	41.6	2,958.0	0.6	11,289	2.1	0.29	0.29
2047	5,240,094	2,609,381	2,630,713	796,009	3,428,083	999,838	1,016,002	99.2	100.8	164.7	52.9	41.9	2,814.0	0.5	9,735	1.9	0.25	0.25
2048	5,251,682	2,615,074	2,636,608	788,461	3,422,726	974,961	1,040,495	99.2	100.8	169.8	53.4	42.2	2,673.0	0.5	8,162	1.5	0.22	0.22
2049	5,261,537	2,619,931	2,641,606	780,571	3,416,247	951,287	1,064,719	99.2	100.8	174.9	54.0	42.6	2,539.0	0.5	6,546	1.2	0.19	0.19
2050	5,269,645	2,623,954	2,645,691	772,244	3,408,770	929,543	1,088,631	99.2	100.8	180.2	54.6	42.9	2,415.0	0.5	4,931	1.0	0.15	0.15

NOTA: las estimaciones son del 2000 al 2023; y las proyecciones, del 2024 al 2050.

... Dato no aplicable al grupo o categoría.